

**Table 1 [Section 1.3.2] Drug, Food, and Dietary Supplement Interactions With Warfarin by Level of Supporting Evidence and Direction of Interaction**

Data from Holbrook et al. <sup>48</sup>

Level of Causation	Anti-infectives	Cardiovascular	Analgesics, Antiinflammatories, and Immunologics	CNS Drugs	GI Drugs and Food	Herbal Supplements	Other Drugs
Potentiation							
Highly probable	Ciprofloxacin	Amiodarone	Phenylbutazone	Alcohol (if concomitant	Cimetidine	Boldo-fenugreek	Anabolic steroids
	Cotrimoxazole	Clofibrate	Piroxicam	liver disease)	Fish oil	Quilinggao	Zileuton
	Erythromycin	Diltiazem		Citalopram	Mango		
				Entacapone	Omeprazole		
				Sertraline			
	Fluconazole	Fenofibrate					
	Isoniazid	Propafenone					
	Metronidazole	Propranolol					
	Miconazole oral gel	Sulfipyrazone (biphasic with later inhibition)					
	Miconazole vaginal suppository						
	Voriconazole						
Probable	Amoxicillin/clavulanate	Aspirin	Acetaminophen	Disulfiram	Grapefruit	Danshen	Fluorouracil
	Azithromycin	Fluvastatin	Aspirin	Chloral hydrate		Don quai	Gemcitabine
	Clarithromycin	Quinidine	Celecoxib	Fluvoxamine		Lycium barbarum L	Levamisole/fluorouracil
	Itraconazole	Ropinirole	Dextropropoxyphene	Phenytoin (biphasic		PC-SPES	Paclitaxel
	Levofloxacin	Simvastatin	Interferon	with later inhibition)			Tamoxifen
	Ritonavir		Tramadol				Tolterodine
	Tetracycline						
Possible	Amoxicillin	Amiodarone-induced toxicosis	Celecoxib	Felbamate	Orlistat	Danshen/methyl salicylates	Acarbose
	Amoxicillin/tranexamic rinse		Indomethacin				Cyclophosphamide/methotrexate/fluorouracil
		Disopyramide	Leflunomide				Daptomycin
	Chloramphenicol	Gemfibrozil	Propoxyphene				Danazol
	Gatifloxacin	Metolazone	Rofecoxib				Iphosphamide
	Miconazole topical gel		Sulindac				Trastuzumab
	Nalidixic acid		Tolmetin				
	Norfloxacin		Topical salicylates				
	Ofloxacin						
	Saquinavir						
	Terbinafine						
Highly improbable	Cefamandole	Bezafibrate	Levamisole	Fluoxetine/diazepam			Etoposide/carboplatin
	Cefazolin	Heparin	Methylprednisolone	Quetiapine			Levonorgestrel
	Sulfisoxazole		Nabumetone				
Inhibition							
Highly probable	Griseofulvin	Cholestyramine	Mesalamine	Barbiturates	High vitamin K content foods/enteral feeds		Mercaptopurine
	Nafcillin			Carbamazepine	Avocado (large amounts)		
	Ribavirin						
	Rifampin						
Probable	Dicloxacillin	Bosentan	Azathioprine	Chlordiazepoxide	Soy milk	Ginseng	Chelation therapy
	Ritonavir				Sucralfate		Influenza vaccine
							Multivitamin supplement
							Raloxifene HCL
Possible	Terbinafine	Telmisartan	Sulfasalazine		Sushi containing seaweed		Cyclosporine
							Etretinate
							Ubidecarenone
Highly improbable	Cloxacillin	Furosemide		Propofol		Green tea	
	Nafcillin/dicloxacillin						
	Teicoplanin						